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2025-2 (a lawyer’s duty to safeguard client trust funds from third party fraudulent and criminal activity)

2026-2 (Caseloads and Potential Conflicts of Interest. Adopts ABA Op. 06-411 and discusses how excessive caseloads can potentially implicate conflict of interest rules.)

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91-3 (propriety of representing both parents and child when

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- 92-6 (sex between attorney and client of attorney's firm)
- 95-2 (government employee entering private practice with a firm handling litigation against attorney's former agency)
- 96-5 (propriety of signing "attorney's representation" in settlement agreements)
- 96-6 (considerations when acting as an arbitrator in one proceeding and an advocate in another proceeding)
- 99-2 (municipal attorney representing board hearing disputed matter involving municipality)
- 99-3 (in-house insurance company counsel representing insureds)
- 2000-1 (representation of tribal tort claimants when U.S potentially liable for damages)
- 2000-2 (effect of confidential settlement agreement on precluding further representation for subsequent clients)
- 2001-1 (attorney's duties when criminal client's custodian advises client has breached conditions of release)(see also 2014-2)
- 2003-2 (responsibility of attorney representing the personal representative of an estate when the personal representative is engaging in fraudulent or criminal conduct)
- 2008-2 (insurer does not become a client simply because attorney for insured pursues a subrogated claim)
- 2011-3 (collaborative law practice)
- 2012-3 (representation of closely held organization and its majority owners when their interests may be adverse to those of minority owners)
- 2014-2 (attorney's duties when informed that a criminal defendant is in violation of bail release conditions (clarification and supplement to 2001-1)
- 2014-4 (lawyer's indemnification of opposing parties)
- 2015-1 (lawyer posting bail for client)
- 2017-1 (May a lawyer for the employer in a worker's compensation case present a lump-sum settlement offer, inclusive of legal fees?)
- 2020-1 (multiple representation; mid-deposition representation)
- 2021-1 (Representation of Multiple Clients Charged in Criminal Cases)
- 2026-2 (Caseloads and Potential Conflicts of Interest. Adopts ABA Op. 06-411 and discusses how excessive caseloads can potentially implicate conflict of interest rules.)

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- 95-3 (obligation of appointed defense counsel to reveal change in client's financial position affecting eligibility)
- 2001-1 (attorney's duties when advised by custodian that criminal defendant has breached conditions of client's release)(see also 2014-2)
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- 2011-4 (duties of an attorney in a criminal appeal when the client cannot be contacted)
- 2012-2 (deposit of advanced fee retainers in client trust account)
- 2014-2 (attorney's duties when informed that a criminal defendant is in violation of bail release conditions (clarification and supplement to 2001-1))
- 2015-1 (lawyer posting bail for client)
- 2021-1 (Representation of Multiple Clients Charged in Criminal Cases)
- 2022-2 (The Scope of a Lawyer's Duties When a Client Provides False Statements or Evidence to the Court)
- 2023-1 (ethical duties regarding the retention of former clients' files in criminal matters)

2026-2 (Caseloads and Potential Conflicts of Interest. Adopts ABA Op. 06-411 and discusses how excessive caseloads can potentially implicate conflict of interest rules.)

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- 93-1 (in a civil action without filing an Entry of Appearance)
- 95-3 (obligation of appointed defense counsel to reveal change in client's financial position affecting eligibility)
- 98-3 (obligation of lawyer to honor writ of execution against client funds in the lawyer's trust account)
- 2001-1 (attorney's duties when criminal client's custodian advises client has breached conditions of release)
- 2003-2 (responsibility of attorney representing the personal representative of an estate when the personal representative is engaging in fraudulent or criminal conduct)

Duties to Third Parties

- 80-1 (propriety of attorney remitting monies when should have known there were liens) (*vacated in part by 86-4*)
- 86-4 (*vacating, in part, 80-1*)
- 88-2 (circumventing "due on sale" clause of real) property conveyance)
- 92-3 (*clarification of 86-4*)
- 2003-2 (responsibility of attorney representing the personal representative of an estate when the personal representative is engaging in fraudulent or criminal conduct)
- 2008-2 (insurer does not become a client simply because attorney for insured pursues a subrogated claim)
- 2014-4 (lawyer's indemnification of opposing parties)

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- 2000-3 (reaffirmation of 86-3, referral of client identity to credit bureau)
- 2006-3 (disclosure of insurance defense attorney bills to non-insurer contractors for screening)
- 2009-1 (misleading to characterize a fee or retainer as “nonrefundable”)
- 2012-2 (deposit of advanced fee retainers in client trust account)
- 2014-1 (charging clients a surcharge to use credit cards for legal services)
- 2017-1 (May a lawyer for the employer in a worker’s compensation case present a lump-sum settlement offer, inclusive of legal fees?)
- 2023-2 (modification of Ethics Opinion 85-5, preauthorized credit card payments))

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95-3 (obligation of appointed defense counsel to reveal change in client's financial position affecting eligibility)

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94-2 (simultaneous use of more than one name for law firm)

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- 2000-2 (effect of confidential settlement agreement on precluding further representation for subsequent clients)

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- 2000-2 (effect of confidential settlement agreement on precluding further representation for subsequent clients)
- 2017-1 (May a lawyer for the employer in a worker's compensation case present a lump-sum settlement offer, inclusive of legal fees?)

Sex with Client

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92-6 (sex between attorney and client of attorney's firm)

Sharing Office Space with Non-Lawyer

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2020-1 (multiple representation; mid-deposition representation)

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Third Party Funds

80-1 (duty to third parties)

86-4 (duty to third parties *vacating in part 80-1*)

92-3 (*clarification of 86-4*)

2003-2 (responsibility of attorney representing the personal representative of an estate when the personal representative is engaging in fraudulent or criminal conduct)

2025-2 (a lawyer's duty to safeguard client trust funds from third party fraudulent and criminal activity)

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- 91-5 (ethical obligation to withdraw after undertaking representation of estates with factually conflicting positions in litigation)
- 2003-3 (documents included in file to be returned to client)
- 2004-1 (lawyer's right to withhold expert reports where client fails to pay for them)
- 2004-3 (responsibilities when client cannot be contacted)
- 2011-1 (client entitled to original file on request)
- 2011-4 (when client in criminal appeal can't be contacted)
- 2026-1 (What to Disclose (and Not to Disclose) to a Court When Seeking to Withdraw from a Representation)

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- 85-5 (Modified by 2023-2)
- 89-2 (withdrawing 68-2 [unadopted], 69-1, 69-2, 69-3, 71-2, 72-1, 75-1, 75-2, 76-2, 76-4, 76-6 [unadopted], 76-7, 78-2, 82-1 [unadopted], 82-3 [unadopted] and 84-6; modifying 69-4); 2023-2 modifying 85-5.

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